WILMA CRUISE

(b. 1945 Johannesburg, South Africa)

Wilma Cruise's work explores the interaction between humankind and animals. In her doctoral thesis, 'Thinking with Animals: An exploration of the animal turn through art making and metaphor', she explores the conditions of communication between the human animal and other animals – a condition that transcends the spoken (human) word. Communication depends on semiotics, body language and prosody (tone of voice). She maintains it is not the animals who cannot speak (and therefore cannot reason), but us who cannot listen. If we do bother to listen, conditions of empathy are created between all animal kind, as she so often demonstrates in her baboon sculptures.

As the 2023 Woordfees festival artist Cruise exhibited *The Animal – what a word!* The title is derived from Jacques Derrida's exposition *The animal – Therefore I am.* Ironically, the exhibition explored the condition of muteness between human and animal via the extensive use of the word.

Cruise's recent shows include *Coterie of Cats* at Tokara (2022-2023) and 1984: Fight Or Flight? Apocalypse Now? at Everard Read in Cape Town (2020). 'The Alice Sequence', a suite of seven exhibitions that challenged human exceptionalism by drawing analogies between our world and the rabbit hole world of Alice in Wonderland and Through the Looking Glass, formed the basis of her doctoral exhibitions: The 8th Square and Six Impossible Things Before Breakfast (2016).

Wilma Cruise has completed a number of public works, including the *National Monument to the Women of South Africa* at the Union Buildings, Pretoria (in collaboration with Marcus Holmes); The Memorial to the Slaves (in collaboration with Gavin Younge), in Cape Town; and *The Right to Life* at the Constitutional Court, in Johannesburg.

Her work is represented in public, corporate and private collections. She has participated in the Havana Biennale, the Florence Biennale and the 7th Gyeonggi International Ceramic Biennale in Seoul, Korea. Cruise is a fellow of Ceramics South Africa and writes extensively in the field of ceramics.

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2023 The Animal – what a word!, Woordfees Festival Artist, Potchefstroom, South Africa 2022 Coterie of Cats, Tokara, Stellenbosch, South Africa 1984 Fight or Flight: Apocalypse Now?, Everard Read, Cape Town, South Africa 2020 2019 Some are More Equal than Others, RK Contemporary, Riebeek Kasteel, South Africa Six Impossible Things Before Breakfast, Gallery University Stellenbosch, South Africa 2016 2016 The 8th Square, Cavalli Gallery, Cavalli Wine Estate, Somerset West, South Africa 2015 Advice from a Caterpillar, David Krut Projects, Arts on Main, Johannesburg, South Africa Clay Museum, Cape Town, South Africa Menagerie at Tokara, The sculpture garden at Tokara Wine Estate, Curated by Ilse Schemers 2013/4 Will you, won't you, will you join the dance? National Arts Festival, Makhanda & Oliewenhuis Museum, Bloemfontein, South Africa 2012 The Alice Diaries, Everard Read, Johannesburg, South Africa
- 2011 Wilma Cruise at Wildekrans Country House, Houw Hoek, South Africa
 Alice and The Animals, University of the North West Art Gallery, Potchefstroom, South Africa
 The Animals in Alice, iArt Gallery, Cape Town, South Africa

2008	Cruise at Krut: Wilma Cruise Works on Paper, Johannesburg, South Africa
2001	HYS. SUSP. text/image/sound, Millennium Gallery, Pretoria, South Africa
2000	rapRACK, Goodman, Johannesburg, South Africa
1998	Mirroring ourselves (with Regi Bardavid), AVA, Cape Town, South Africa
1997	Continuous projection, African Window Museum, Pretoria, South Africa
1996	John's wife, First Gallery, Johannesburg, South Africa
1993	Nicholas - October 1990, Goodman, Johannesburg, South Africa
1991	Jacobs and Liknaitzky Gallery, Cape Town, South Africa
1990 1987	Untitled: (everlasting nothingness made visible), Goodman, Johannesburg, South Africa Portrait of my friends and other animals, Beuster-Skolimowski Gallery, Pretoria, South Africa
1985	Sylvester in September, Beuster-Skolimowski Gallery, South Africa
1985	All those lonely people, Things Gallery, Johannesburg, South Africa
1983	Collection, Beuster-Skolimowski Gallery, Pretoria, South Africa
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SELEC	TED GROUP EXHIBITIONS
2023	Director's Selection, Everard Read, London, UK
2020	Summer, Everard Read, Franschhoek, South Africa
2021	Spring Show, Everard Read, Johannesburg, South Africa
	Oasis: 25th anniversary group show, Everard Read, Cape Town, South Africa
2020	Bronze, Steel, Stone & Bone, Everard Read, London, UK
	On Being, Everard Read, Franschhoek, South Africa
	Against Interpretation, Everard Read, London, UK
2016	Gallery Opening Exhibition, Everard Read at Leeu Estates, Franschhoek, South Africa
2016	Opening Exhibition, Everard Read, London, UK (In) The Nature of Things, FynArts Festival, Hermanus, South Africa
2015	Slow Violence, GUS, Stellenbosch, South Africa
	The Princess in the Veld, curated by Adele Adendorff, Klein Karoo Nasionale Kunstefees, Oudtshoorn,
	South Africa
	Carved Relief Print Group Exhibition, David Krut Projects Johannesburg, South Africa
	Summer Sculpture III, Everard Read, Mt Nelson, Cape Town, South Africa
2014	Play, Nirox, Johannesburg, South Africa
2013	7th Gyeonggi International Ceramic Biennale, Korea
	Everard Read Centenary Exhibition, Johannesburg, South Africa
	Re-envisioning the Anglo-Boer (South African) War, curated by Angela de Jesus and Janine Allen,
	Johannes Stegmann Art Gallery & The War Museum of the Boer Republics, Bloemfontein, South
	Africa
2012	Figuration and Negation, Fried Contemporary, Pretoria, South Africa The Rainbow Nation: Contemporary Sculpture from South Africa, Beelden aan Zee and Lange
2012	Voorhout, The Hague, Netherlands
2011	Selected Editions and Works on Paper, David Krut Projects, Cape Town, South Africa
	Horse: Multiple Views of a Singular Beast, curated by Ricky Burnett, Everard Read, Johannesburg,
	South Africa
	Wilma Cruise, Frikkie Eksteen and Robert Hodgins, curated by Basie Botha, Trent Gallery, Pretoria,
	South Africa
2010	HERITAGE 2010, curated by Albie Bailey, Paarl, South Africa
	Painters Who Print, The Gallery at Grande Provence, Franschhoek, South Africa
	Bodies in Transition, curated by Elfrieda Dreyer. Fried Contemporary, Pretoria, South Africa



2009	The Urban Animal, curated by Sonja Britz and Ann-Marie Tully, ABSA Gallery, Johannesburg, South
	Africa
	3, with Guy du Toit and Gordon Froud, NaudeModern, Pretoria, South Africa
2008	Space Fusion Artspace, Johannesburg, South Africa
2007	Montage, Resolution Gallery, Johannesburg, South Africa
	Sculpture Garden, Grande Provence, Franschhoek, South Africa
	Little Deaths, with Elfrieda Dreyer and Guy du Toit, Fried Contemporary, Pretoria, South Africa
2006	Roles/Robes, Fried Contemporary, Pretoria, South Africa
	Home Sweet Home, Strijdom Gallery, George, South Africa
2005	Works on paper: Collaborative Prints from David Krut Print Workshop, Franchise, Johannesburg,
	South Africa
	David Krut Collaborations: 25 Years of Prints and Multiples, National Arts Festival, Grahamstown
2002	Male Order, Standard Bank National Arts Festival, touring exhibition, South Africa
	Manuscript Exhibition 4, Boekenhuis, Johannesburg, South Africa
2001	Biennale Internazionale Dell'arte Contemporanea, Florence, Italy
	Observations (with Guy du Toit and Dianne Victor), The Open Window Art Gallery, Pretoria, South
	Africa
2000	Water Colour Society of South Africa, Norscot Manor, South Africa

AS CURATOR

Earthworks/Claybodies, (Deboran Beil, Wilma Cruise, Guy du Toit, Petros Gumbi), Sasoi Art
Museum, University of Stellenbosch, South Africa
Earthworks/Claybodies. (Deborah Bell, Wilma Cruise, Guy du Toit, Josephine Ghesa). Pretoria Art
Museum and Standard Bank Gallery, South Africa
(Re)figuring abstraction. (Regi Bardavid, Jenni Stadler, Pascual Tarazona), Sandton Civic Gallery, ,
South Africa
Space/(Dis)Place. Africus Biennale, Johannesburg, South Africa (as artist and curator)
Edges. Goodman Gallery, Johannesburg, South Africa (as artist and curator)
The contemporary vessel, Karen McKerron Gallery, Bryanston, South Africa (as artist and curator)

RESIDENCIES AND WORKSHOPS

2009 2007	Artspace Mentorship Programme Mentor: Wilma Cruise. Mentee: Louis Olivier Lower Eastside Printshop, New York, USA (supported by David Krut Projects) Guest, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa
	Guest, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa
1998	Artist-in-residence, Standard Bank Festival of Arts, Grahamstown, South Africa
1997	European contemporary art in the point of intersection between contemporary cultures and nations, Ryn, Poland Havana Biennale, Cuba

PUBLIC AND CORPORATE COLLECTIONS

Iziko (South African National Gallery) Durban Art Museum Pretoria Art Museum



University of South Africa Collection
Corobrik Collection
Polokwane Municipal Collection
Billiton
MTN
Constitutional Court
Standard Bank Gallery
Sasol
Sasol University Museum, Stellenbosch
University of Johannesburg
Rand Merchant Bank
University of the North West
War Museum Bloemfontein
Ellerman House, Cape Town